

Closing the Rent-A-Bank Loophole

FOR FAIR LENDING

Legislative Campaign: HF3680/SF3932



In 2023, Minnesotans for Fair Lending led the campaign to cap interest rates on small-dollar consumer loans at 36% APR, effectively ending predatory payday lending in Minnesota.

However...

Online, out-of-state lenders are evading Minnesota law. The ability to do so stems from a provision in the federal **Depository Institutions Deregulation and Monetary** Control Act (DIDMCA).

DIDMCA, passed in 1980, allows any state-chartered, federally-insured bank to charge out-of-state customers the same APR that is allowed in the bank's home state. For example, an online lender makes a loan to a Minnesotan through a bank chartered in Utah, and uses Utah's lending rates instead of Minnesota's.

These arrangements, commonly known as rent-a-bank are of growing relevance as the internet has made out-of-state lending easier.

What Can We Do?

Minnesota can opt out of the DIDMCA provision, and require that all out-of-state lenders comply with in-state lending laws.

Truth In Lending			
Annual Percentage Rate	Finance Charge	Amount Financed	Total of Payments
159%	\$734.00	\$1,000.00	\$1,734.00

This is a real and typical disclosure from a rent-a-bank loan that Exodus Lending refinanced in 2023.















We believe Minnesota should exercise its right to opt-out and insist that all those who lend to Minnesotans play by the same rules and comply with Minnesota's strong consumer protection laws.